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Abbreviations and symbols

ACP	African, Caribbean and Pacific Group of States	IEA	International Energy Agency
ASEAN	Association of South-East Asian Nations	IMF	International Monetary Fund
AFTA	ASEAN Free Trade Area	GTIS	Global Trade Information Services Inc.
BOP	Balance of Payments	ISIC	International Standard Industrial Classification
BPM5	Balance of Payments Manual, fifth edition	LDCs	Least-developed countries
CACM	Central American Common Market	MERCOSUR	Southern Common Market
CARICOM	Caribbean Common Market	NAFTA	North American Free Trade Agreement
CEMAC	Economic and Monetary Community	OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and
	of Central African States		Development
CIS	Commonwealth of Independent States	SAARC	South Asian Association for Regional
COMESA	Common Market for Eastern and		Co-operation
	Southern Africa	SADC	South African Development Community
ECCAS	Economic Community of Central African States	SAPTA	South Asian Preferential Trade Arrangement
ECOWAS	Economic Community of West African States	SITC	Standard International Trade Classification
EFTA	European Free Trade Association	WAEMU	West African Economic and Monetary Union
EU	European Union	UNECE	United Nations Economic Commission for
EUROSTAT	Statistical Office of the European Communities		Europe
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization	UNECLAC	United Nations Economic Commission
	of the United Nations		for Latin America and the Caribbean
FATS	Foreign Affiliates Trade in Services	UNCTAD	United Nations Conference on Trade
FDI	Foreign Direct Investment		and Development
GCC	Gulf Co-operation Council	UNIDO	United Nations Industrial Development
GDP	Gross Domestic Product		Organization
GNP	Gross National Product	UNSD	United Nations Statistics Division
HS	Harmonized Commodity Description		
	and Coding System		
c.i.f.	cost, insurance and freight		
f.o.b.	free on board		
n.e.s.	not elsewhere specified		

n.i.e. not included elsewhere

The following symbols are used in this publication:

	not available
0	figure is zero or became zero due to rounding
-	not applicable
\$	United States dollars
Q1, Q2	1st quarter, 2nd quarter
1	break in comparability of data series. Data after the symbol do not form a consistent series with those from
	earlier years.

Billion means one thousand million.

Minor discrepancies between constituent figures and totals are due to rounding.

Unless otherwise indicated, (i) all value figures are expressed in U.S. dollars; (ii) trade figures include the intra-trade of free trade areas, customs unions, geographical and other groups; (iii) merchandise trade figures are on a customs basis and (iv) merchandise exports are f.o.b. and merchandise imports are c.i.f. Data for the latest year are provisional.