

Flows of aid, private capital and debt

HDI rank	Official development assistance (ODA) received ^a (net disbursements)										MDG Total debt service			
	Total (US\$ millions)		Per capita (US\$)		As % of GDP		Net foreign direct investment inflows ^b (% of GDP)		Other private flows ^{b,c} (% of GDP)		As % of GDP		As % of exports of goods, services and net income from abroad	
	2005	2005	2005	2005	1990	2005	1990	2005	1990	2005	1990	2005	1990	2005
HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT														
1 Iceland	0.3	15.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2 Norway	0.9	1.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3 Australia	2.5	-4.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4 Canada	1.3	3.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5 Ireland	1.3	-14.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6 Sweden	0.8	3.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7 Switzerland	2.4	4.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8 Japan	0.1	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9 Netherlands	3.5	6.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10 France	1.1	3.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11 Finland	0.6	2.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12 United States	0.8	0.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13 Spain	2.7	2.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14 Denmark	0.8	2.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15 Austria	0.4	3.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16 United Kingdom	3.4	7.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17 Belgium	4.0	8.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18 Luxembourg	301.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19 New Zealand	4.0	1.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 Italy	0.6	1.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21 Hong Kong, China (SAR)	(.)	20.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22 Germany	0.2	1.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23 Israel	2.6	..	0.3	4.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24 Greece	1.2	0.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25 Singapore	(.)	..	15.1	17.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26 Korea (Republic of)	(.)	..	0.3	0.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27 Slovenia	1.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28 Cyprus	0.7	..	2.3	7.3 ^d	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29 Portugal	3.5	1.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30 Brunei Darussalam	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31 Barbados	-2.1	-7.7	0.2	-0.1	0.7	2.0	-0.8	-0.3	8.2	3.1	15.1	4.7	..	..
32 Czech Republic	0.0	4.1 ^d	1.9	-3.8	3.0	4.8	..	..	..	..
33 Kuwait	(.)	..	0.0	0.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34 Malta	0.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35 Qatar	(.)
36 Hungary	1.9	5.9	-1.4	4.7	12.8	21.5	34.3	31.0	..	..
37 Poland	0.2	3.2	(.)	5.1	1.6	11.2	4.9	28.8	..	..
38 Argentina	99.7	2.6	0.1	0.1	1.3	2.6	-1.5	0.5	4.4	5.8	37.0	20.7	..	..
39 United Arab Emirates	(.)
40 Chile	151.7	9.3	0.3	0.1	2.1	5.8	4.9	4.2	8.8	6.7	25.9	15.4	..	..
41 Bahrain	3.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42 Slovakia	0.6	4.1	0.0	-5.0	..	12.6	..	13.8 ^e	..	..
43 Lithuania	4.0	0.0	0.4	..	10.1	..	16.5	..	..
44 Estonia	22.9	0.0	-7.1	..	12.1	..	13.7	..	..
45 Latvia	4.6	0.0	15.8	..	19.6	..	37.4	..	..
46 Uruguay	14.6	4.2	0.6	0.1	0.4	4.2	-2.1	2.1	10.6	13.3	40.8	38.9	..	..
47 Croatia	125.4	28.2	..	0.3	..	4.6	..	4.6	..	12.8	..	23.9	..	..
48 Costa Rica	29.5	6.8	3.1	0.1	2.2	4.3	-1.9	1.3	6.8	3.0	23.9	5.9	..	..
49 Bahamas	0.1	..	-0.6	3.5 ^e	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
50 Seychelles	18.8	222.6	9.6	2.7	5.5	11.9	-1.7	2.6	5.8	7.9	8.9	7.4	..	..
51 Cuba	87.8	7.8
52 Mexico	189.4	1.8	0.1	(.)	1.0	2.4	2.7	0.5	4.3	5.7	20.7	17.2
53 Bulgaria	(.)	9.8	0.0	4.7	..	21.7	..	31.5

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				2005	2005	1990	2005	1990	2005	1990	2005	1990	2005	1990
54	Saint Kitts and Nevis	3.5	73.3	5.1	0.8	30.6	10.4	-0.3	-3.2	1.9	10.6	2.9	22.8	
55	Tonga	31.8	310.3	26.2	14.8	0.2	2.1	-0.1	0.0	1.7	1.9	2.9	..	
56	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	24.4	..	(.)	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
57	Antigua and Barbuda	7.2	89.3	1.2	0.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
58	Oman	30.7	12.0	0.5	..	1.2	0.8 ^d	0.0	-0.1 ^d	..	4.1 ^d	..	7.5	
59	Trinidad and Tobago	-2.1	-1.6	0.4	(.)	2.2	7.7	-3.5	-1.0	8.9	2.6	19.3	5.4 ^d	
60	Romania	..	..	..	..	(.)	6.7	(.)	7.7	(.)	7.0	0.3	18.3	
61	Saudi Arabia	26.3	1.1	(.)	(.)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
62	Panama	19.5	6.0	1.9	0.1	2.6	6.6	-0.1	2.5	6.5	13.5	6.2	17.5	
63	Malaysia	31.6	1.2	1.1	(.)	5.3	3.0	-4.2	-1.6	9.8	7.2	12.6	5.6	
64	Belarus	53.8	..	..	0.2	..	1.0	0.0	0.1	..	2.3	..	3.7	
65	Mauritius	31.9	25.6	3.7	0.5	1.7	0.6	1.9	(.)	6.5	4.5	8.8	7.2	
66	Bosnia and Herzegovina	546.1	139.8	..	5.5	..	3.0	..	2.8	..	2.7	..	4.9	
67	Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	2.0	0.0	5.6	..	5.5	..	14.6	
68	Albania	318.7	101.8	0.5	3.8	..	3.1	0.0	0.4	..	1.0	..	2.5	
69	Macedonia (TFYR)	230.3	113.2	..	4.0	..	1.7	0.0	2.8	..	4.1	..	8.6	
70	Brazil	191.9	1.0	(.)	(.)	0.2	1.9	-0.1	1.0	1.8	7.9	22.2	44.8	
MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT														
71	Dominica	15.2	210.7	11.8	5.3	7.7	9.2	-0.3	-0.2	3.5	6.0	5.6	13.2	
72	Saint Lucia	11.1	66.8	3.1	1.3	11.3	13.1	-0.1	-0.6	1.6	4.0	2.1	7.1	
73	Kazakhstan	229.2	15.1	..	0.4	..	3.5	0.0	11.9	..	23.1	..	42.1	
74	Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	48.7	1.8	0.2	(.)	1.0	2.1	-1.2	3.5	10.6	4.0	23.3	9.1	
75	Colombia	511.1	11.2	0.2	0.4	1.2	8.5	-0.4	-0.2	9.7	8.3	40.9	35.3	
76	Ukraine	409.6	..	..	0.5	..	9.4	0.0	4.8	..	7.1	..	13.0	
77	Samoa	44.0	237.6	42.4	10.9	5.9	-0.9	0.0	0.0	4.9	5.5	5.8	17.3	
78	Thailand	-171.1	-2.7	0.9	-0.1	2.9	2.6	2.3	3.0	6.2	11.0	16.9	14.6	
79	Dominican Republic	77.0	8.7	1.4	0.3	1.9	3.5	(.)	0.6	3.3	3.0	10.4	6.9	
80	Belize	12.9	44.2	7.3	1.2	4.2	11.4	0.5	2.5	4.4	20.7	6.8	34.5	
81	China	1,756.9	1.3	0.6	0.1	1.0	3.5	1.3	1.1	2.0	1.2	11.7	3.1	
82	Grenada	44.9	421.3	6.2	9.5	5.8	5.6	0.1	-0.4	1.5	2.6	3.1	7.1	
83	Armenia	193.3	64.1	..	3.9	81.4	5.3	0.0	1.7	..	2.8	..	7.9	
84	Turkey	464.0	6.4	0.8	0.1	0.5	2.7	0.8	6.5	4.9	11.6	29.4	39.1	
85	Suriname	44.0	97.9	15.3	3.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
86	Jordan	622.0	114.9	22.0	4.9	0.9	12.1	5.3	1.6	15.6	4.8	20.4	6.5	
87	Peru	397.8	14.2	1.5	0.5	0.2	3.2	0.1	3.1	1.8	7.0	10.8	26.0	
88	Lebanon	243.0	67.9	8.9	1.1	0.2	11.7	0.2	11.3	3.5	16.1	..	17.7	
89	Ecuador	209.5	15.8	1.5	0.6	1.2	4.5	0.6	1.6	10.5	11.4	32.5	30.6	
90	Philippines	561.8	6.8	2.9	0.6	1.2	1.1	0.2	2.6	8.1	10.0	27.0	16.7	
91	Tunisia	376.5	37.6	3.2	1.3	0.6	2.5	-1.6	-0.4	11.6	7.2	24.5	13.0	
92	Fiji	64.0	75.5	3.7	2.3	6.9	-0.1	-1.2	-0.1	7.9	0.6	12.0	..	
93	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	4.9	41.1	7.8	1.1	3.9	12.9	0.0	5.3	2.2	5.5	2.9	11.2	
94	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	104.0	1.5	0.1	0.1	-0.3	(.)	(.)	0.3	0.6	1.3	3.2	..	
95	Paraguay	51.1	8.3	1.1	0.7	1.5	0.9	-0.2	(.)	6.2	6.7	12.4	11.4	
96	Georgia	309.8	69.2	..	4.8	..	7.0	0.0	0.8	..	2.9	..	7.4	
97	Guyana	136.8	182.1	42.4	17.4	2.0	9.8	-4.1	-0.1	74.5	4.2	..	3.7	
98	Azerbaijan	223.4	26.6	..	1.8	(.)	13.4	0.0	0.1	..	1.9	..	2.6	
99	Sri Lanka	1,189.3	60.7	9.1	5.1	0.5	1.2	0.1	-1.3	4.8	1.9	13.8	4.5	
100	Maldives	66.8	203.0	9.7	8.7	2.6	1.2	0.5	0.6	4.1	4.4	4.8	6.9	
101	Jamaica	35.7	13.5	5.9	0.4	3.0	7.1	-1.0	9.8	14.4	10.1	26.9	16.3	
102	Cape Verde	160.6	316.9	31.1	16.3	0.1	5.5	(.)	0.4	1.7	3.4	4.8	6.4	
103	El Salvador	199.4	29.0	7.2	1.2	(.)	3.0	0.1	2.7	4.3	3.8	15.3	8.6	
104	Algeria	370.6	11.3	0.2	0.4	(.)	1.1	-0.7	-0.8	14.2	5.8	63.4	..	
105	Viet Nam	1,904.9	23.0	2.8	3.6	2.8	3.7	(.)	1.3	2.7	1.8	..	2.6	
106	Occupied Palestinian Territories	1,101.6	303.8	..	27.4	

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HDI rank												
107	Indonesia	2,523.5	11.4	1.5	0.9	1.0	1.8	1.6	0.5	8.7	6.3	33.3
108	Syrian Arab Republic	77.9	4.1	5.5	0.3	0.6	1.6	-0.1	(.)	9.7	0.8	21.8
109	Turkmenistan	28.3	5.8	..	0.4	..	0.8	0.0	-1.0	..	3.8	..
110	Nicaragua	740.1	134.9	32.6	15.1	0.1	4.9	2.0	0.3	1.6	3.5	3.9
111	Moldova	191.8	45.6	..	6.6	..	6.8	0.0	2.9	..	8.6	..
112	Egypt	925.9	12.5	12.6	1.0	1.7	6.0	-0.2	5.8	7.1	2.8	20.4
113	Uzbekistan	172.3	6.5	..	1.2	..	0.3	0.0	-1.7	..	5.6	..
114	Mongolia	211.9	82.9	0.6	11.3	..	9.7	0.0	(.)	..	2.4	..
115	Honduras	680.8	94.5	14.7	8.2	1.4	5.6	1.0	0.7	12.8	4.6	35.3
116	Kyrgyzstan	268.5	52.1	..	11.0	..	1.7	0.0	(.)	..	5.2	..
117	Bolivia	582.9	63.5	11.2	6.2	0.6	-3.0	-0.5	3.4	7.9	5.7	38.6
118	Guatemala	253.6	20.1	2.6	0.8	0.6	0.7	-0.1	(.)	3.0	1.5	13.6
119	Gabon	53.9	38.9	2.2	0.7	1.2	3.7	0.5	0.1	3.0	1.4	6.4
120	Vanuatu	39.5	186.8	32.9	11.6	8.7	3.9	-0.1	0.0	1.6	0.7	2.1
121	South Africa	700.0	15.5	..	0.3	-0.1	2.6	0.3	3.4	..	2.0	..
122	Tajikistan	241.4	37.1	..	10.4	..	2.4	0.0	-0.1	..	3.4	..
123	Sao Tome and Principe	31.9	203.8	94.0	45.2	..	9.9	-0.2	0.0	4.9	13.8	34.4
124	Botswana	70.9	40.2	3.8	0.7	2.5	2.7	-0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.9
125	Namibia	123.4	60.7	5.1	2.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
126	Morocco	651.8	21.6	4.1	1.3	0.6	3.0	1.2	0.3	6.9	5.3	21.5
127	Equatorial Guinea	39.0	77.5	45.6	1.2	8.4	57.6	0.0	0.0	3.9	0.1	12.1
128	India	1,724.1	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.5	1.5	2.6	3.0	31.9
129	Solomon Islands	198.2	415.0	21.6	66.5	4.9	-0.3	-1.5	-2.1	5.5	4.7	11.8
130	Lao People's Democratic Republic	295.7	49.9	17.2	10.3	0.7	1.0	0.0	7.9	1.0	6.0	8.7
131	Cambodia	537.8	38.2	3.7	8.7	..	6.1	0.0	0.0	2.7	0.5	..
132	Myanmar	144.7	2.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18.4	3.8
133	Bhutan	90.0	98.1	15.4	10.7	0.5	0.1	-0.9	0.0	1.7	0.8	..
134	Comoros	25.2	42.0	17.9	6.5	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.0	2.3
135	Ghana	1,119.9	50.6	9.5	10.4	0.3	1.0	-0.4	0.1	6.2	2.7	38.1
136	Pakistan	1,666.5	10.7	2.8	1.5	0.6	2.0	-0.2	1.3	4.8	2.2	21.3
137	Mauritania	190.4	62.0	23.2	10.3	0.7	6.2	-0.1	0.8	14.3	3.6	29.8
138	Lesotho	68.8	38.3	22.6	4.7	2.8	6.3	(.)	-0.5	3.8	3.7	4.2
139	Congo	1,448.9	362.3	7.8	28.5	-0.5	14.2	-3.6	0.0	19.0	2.3	35.3
140	Bangladesh	1,320.5	9.3	6.9	2.2	(.)	1.3	0.2	(.)	2.5	1.3	25.8
141	Swaziland	46.0	40.7	6.1	1.7	3.4	-0.6	-0.5	0.4	5.3	1.6	5.7
142	Nepal	427.9	15.8	11.7	5.8	0.2	(.)	-0.4	(.)	1.9	1.6	15.7
143	Madagascar	929.2	49.9	12.9	18.4	0.7	0.6	-0.5	(.)	7.2	1.5	45.5
144	Cameroon	413.8	25.4	4.0	2.5	-1.0	0.1	-0.1	-0.3	4.6	4.7	20.3
145	Papua New Guinea	266.1	45.2	12.8	5.4	4.8	0.7	1.5	-3.3	17.2	7.9	37.2
146	Haiti	515.0	60.4	5.8	12.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.4	11.1
147	Sudan	1,828.6	50.5	6.2	6.6	-0.2	8.4	0.0	0.2	0.4	1.4	8.7
148	Kenya	768.3	22.4	13.8	4.1	0.7	0.1	0.8	(.)	9.2	1.3	35.4
149	Djibouti	78.6	99.1	42.8	11.1	..	3.2	-0.1	0.0	3.3	2.6	..
150	Timor-Leste	184.7	189.4	..	52.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
151	Zimbabwe	367.7	28.3	3.8	10.9	-0.1	3.0	1.1	-0.5	5.4	6.7	23.1
152	Togo	86.7	14.1	15.9	3.9	1.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	5.3	0.8	11.9
153	Yemen	335.9	16.0	8.3	2.2	-2.7	-1.8	3.3	0.2	3.5	1.4	5.6
154	Uganda	1,198.0	41.6	15.4	13.7	-0.1	2.9	0.4	0.1	3.4	2.0	81.4
155	Gambia	58.2	38.3	30.7	12.6	4.5	11.3	-2.4	0.0	11.9	6.3	22.2
LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT												
156	Senegal	689.3	59.1	14.2	8.4	1.0	0.7	-0.2	0.2	5.7	2.3	19.9
157	Eritrea	355.2	80.7	..	36.6	..	1.2	..	0.0	..	2.1	..
158	Nigeria	6,437.3	48.9	0.9	6.5	2.1	2.0	-0.4	-0.2	11.7	9.0	22.6
159	Tanzania (United Republic of)	1,505.1	39.3	27.3	12.4	(.)	3.9	0.1	(.)	4.2	1.1	32.9
												4.3

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160 Guinea	182.1	19.4	10.3	5.5	0.6	3.1	-0.7	0.0	6.0	4.9	20.0	19.9 ^d		
161 Rwanda	576.0	63.7	11.1	26.7	0.3	0.4	-0.1	0.0	0.8	1.1	14.2	8.1		
162 Angola	441.8	27.7	2.6	1.3	-3.3	-4.0	5.6	4.7	3.2	6.8	8.1	9.2		
163 Benin	349.1	41.4	14.5	8.1	3.4	0.5	(.)	-0.1	2.1	1.6	8.2	7.2 ^d		
164 Malawi	575.3	44.7	26.6	27.8	1.2	0.1	0.1	-0.1	7.1	4.6	29.3	..		
165 Zambia	945.0	81.0	14.4	13.0	6.2	3.6	-0.3	1.8	6.1	3.3	14.7	..		
166 Côte d'Ivoire	119.1	6.6	6.4	0.7	0.4	1.6	0.1	-0.8	11.7	2.8	35.4	5.5		
167 Burundi	365.0	48.4	23.2	45.6	0.1	0.1	-0.5	-0.6	3.7	4.9	43.4	41.4		
168 Congo (Democratic Republic of the)	1,827.6	31.8	9.6	25.7	0.2	5.7	-0.1	(.)	3.7	3.0	..	..
169 Ethiopia	1,937.3	27.2	8.4	17.3	0.1	2.4	-0.5	1.0	2.0	0.8	39.0	4.1		
170 Chad	379.8	39.0	17.9	6.9	0.5	12.9	(.)	(.)	0.7	1.1	4.4	..		
171 Central African Republic	95.3	23.6	16.7	7.0	(.)	0.4	(.)	0.0	2.0	0.4	13.2	..		
172 Mozambique	1,285.9	65.0	40.5	19.4	0.4	1.6	1.0	-0.3	3.2	1.4	26.2	4.2		
173 Mali	691.5	51.1	19.8	13.0	0.2	3.0	(.)	0.2	2.8	1.7	12.3	7.2 ^d		
174 Niger	515.4	36.9	15.6	15.1	1.6	0.4	0.4	-0.2	4.0	1.1	17.4	7.1 ^d		
175 Guinea-Bissau	79.1	49.9	51.8	26.3	0.8	3.3	(.)	0.0	3.5	10.8	31.1	40.2 ^d		
176 Burkina Faso	659.6	49.9	10.5	12.8	(.)	0.4	(.)	1.1	0.9	6.8	..			
177 Sierra Leone	343.4	62.1	9.1	28.8	5.0	4.9	0.6	0.0	3.3	2.1	10.1	9.2		
Developing countries	86,043.0 T	16.5	1.4	0.9	0.9	2.7	0.5	1.5	4.4	4.6	..	13.0		
Least developed countries	25,979.5 T	33.9	11.8	9.3	0.3	2.6	0.5	0.8	3.0	2.3	16.9	7.0		
Arab States	29,612.0 T	94.3	2.9	3.0	..	..	..	1.8	..	..	..	..
East Asia and the Pacific	9,541.6 T	4.9	0.8	0.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Latin America and the Caribbean	6,249.5 T	11.3	0.5	0.3	0.8	2.9	0.5	1.2	4.0	6.6	23.7	22.9		
South Asia	9,937.5 T	6.3	1.2	0.8	(.)	0.8	0.3	1.2	2.3	2.6	..	15.4		
Sub-Saharan Africa	30,167.7 T	41.7	5.7	5.1	0.4	2.4	0.3	1.7	..	..	..	..
Central and Eastern Europe and the CIS	5,299.4 T	13.1	(.)	0.3	..	..	(.)	4.4	..	..	..	..
OECD	759.4 T ^f	..	..	(.)	1.0	1.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
High-income OECD	0.0 T	0.0	..	0.0	1.0	1.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
High human development	2,633.0 T	1.6	..	(.)	1.0	1.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Medium human development	40,160.4 T	9.4	1.8	0.7	0.7	2.8	0.6	1.9	4.8	3.7	22.2	10.3		
Low human development	21,150.9 T	42.0	9.7	9.0	0.7	1.5	0.4	0.6	6.4	5.6	22.0	12.2		
High income	.. T	..	..	..	1.0	1.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Middle income	42,242.2 T	13.7	0.7	1.3	0.9	3.1	0.4	2.2	4.5	5.5	20.3	14.3		
Low income	44,123.0 T	18.2	4.1	3.2	0.4	1.4	0.3	1.0	3.7	3.1	27.1	13.7		
World	106,372.9 T ^g	16.3	0.3	0.2	1.0	1.9	..	2.0	..	5.1	..	..

NOTES

This table presents data for countries included in Parts I and II of the DAC list of aid recipients (OECD-DAC 2007a). The denominator conventionally used when comparing official development assistance and total debt service to the size of the economy is GNI, not GDP (see *Definitions of statistical terms*). GDP is used here, however, to allow comparability throughout the table. With few exceptions the denominators produce similar results.

a. ODA receipts are total net ODA flows from DAC countries as well as Taiwan Province of China, Czech Republic, Hungary, Iceland, Israel, Republic of Korea, Kuwait, Poland, Saudi Arabia, Slovakia, Turkey, United Arab Emirates and other small donors, including Estonia, Latvia, Lithuania

and Slovenia, and concessional lending from multilateral organizations. A negative value indicates that repayments of ODA loans exceed the amount of ODA received.

- b. A negative value indicates that the capital flowing out of the country exceeds that flowing in.
- c. Other private flows combine non-debt-creating portfolio equity investment flows, portfolio debt flows and bank and trade-related lending.
- d. Data refer to 2004.
- e. Data refer to 2003.
- f. Mexico and Turkey were the only OECD member states to receive ODA from these sources in 2005.
- g. World total includes US\$ 14,614 million not allocated either to individual countries or to specific regions.

SOURCES

- Column 1: OECD-DAC 2007b.
- Column 2: Calculated on the basis of data on ODA and population from OECD-DAC 2007b.
- Columns 3 and 4: Calculated on the basis of data on ODA from OECD-DAC 2007b and GDP from World Bank 2007b.
- Columns 5 and 6: Calculated on the basis of data on foreign direct investment and GDP from World Bank 2007b and GDP from World Bank 2007b.
- Columns 7 and 8: Calculated on the basis of data on portfolio investment, bank- and trade-related lending and GDP data from World Bank 2007b.
- Columns 9 and 10: Calculated on the basis of data on debt service and GDP data from World Bank 2007b.
- Columns 11 and 12: World Bank 2007b.